

Cellular Respiration

Cellular respiration occurs within cells and plays a vital role in the breakdown of organic molecules, typically glucose, to generate energy from adenosine triphosphate (ATP).

The second stage of cellular respiration is the **Krebs cycle**, also known as the tricarboxylic acid cycle (TCA). This is a series of enzymatic reactions that occur within the mitochondria of eukaryotic cells.

The Krebs cycle starts with the oxidation of acetyl-CoA to form citrate, which will undergo a series of reactions resulting in the production of oxaloacetate and electron carriers (ATP, NADH, and FADH₂). The electron carriers are vital in the production of ATP in the fourth stage of cellular respiration: oxidative phosphorylation.

In the process, glucose is oxidized to carbon dioxide, and oxygen is reduced to water.

The energy released in the process is stored in the form of ATP.

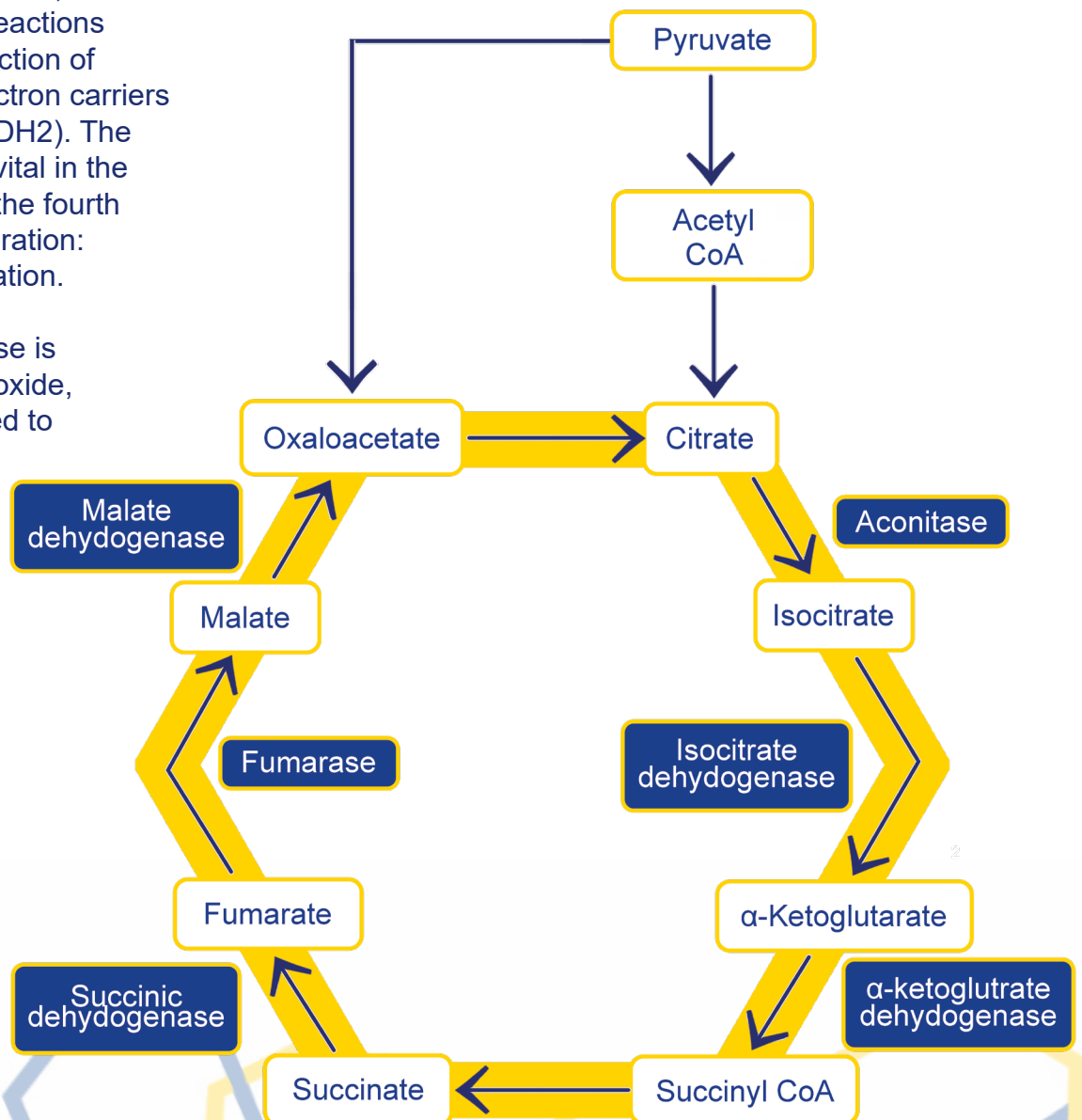
The process of cellular respiration encompasses four distinct stages:

1. Glycolysis

2. Formation of Acetyl CoA

3. Krebs Cycle

4. Electron Transport System and Oxidative Phosphorylation



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Distributed by:

CliniSciences Group

CliniSciences Group

Austria

Company: CliniSciences GmbH
Address: Sternwartestrasse 76, A-1180
Wien - Austria
Telephone: +43 720 115 580
Fax: +43 720 115 577
Email: oesterreich@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Belgium

Company: CliniSciences S.R.L
Address: Avenue Stalingrad 52, 1000
Brussels - Belgium
Telephone: +32 2 31 50 800
Fax: +32 2 31 50 801
Email: belgium@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Denmark

Company: CliniSciences ApS
Address: Oesterbrogade 226, st. 1,
Copenhagen, 2100 - Denmark
Telephone: +45 89 888 349
Fax: +45 89 884 064
Email: denmark@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Finland

Company: CliniSciences ApS
Address: Oesterbrogade 226, st. 1,
Copenhagen, 2100 - Denmark
Telephone: +45 89 888 349
Fax: +45 89 884 064
Email: suomi@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



France

Company: CliniSciences S.A.S
Address: 74 Rue des Suisses, 92000
Nanterre- France
Telephone: +33 9 77 40 09 09
Fax: +33 9 77 40 10 11
Email: info@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Germany

Company: Biotrend Chemikalien GmbH
Address: Wilhelm-Mauser-Str. 41-43,
50827 Köln - Germany
Telephone: +49 221 9498 320
Fax: +49 221 9498 325
Email: info@biotrend.com
Web: <https://www.biotrend.com>



Iceland

Company: CliniSciences ApS
Address: Oesterbrogade 226, st. 1,
Copenhagen, 2100 - Denmark
Telephone: +45 89 884 349
Fax: +45 89 884 064
Email: island@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Ireland

Company: CliniSciences Limited
Address: Ground Floor, 71 lower Baggot street
Dublin D02 P593 - Ireland
Telephone: +353 1 6971 146
Fax: +353 1 6971 147
Email: ireland@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Italy

Company: CliniSciences S.r.l
Address: Via Maremmana inferiore 378
Roma 00012 Guidonia Montecelio - Italy
Telephone: +39 06 94 80 56 71
Fax: +39 06 94 80 00 21
Email: italia@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Netherlands

Company: CliniSciences B.V.
Address: Kraaijenhoffstraat 137A,
1018RG Amsterdam, - Netherlands
Telephone: +31 85 2082 351
Fax: +31 85 2082 353
Email: nederland@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Norway

Company: CliniSciences AS
Address: c/o MerVerdi Munkerudtunet 10
1164 Oslo - Norway
Telephone: +47 21 988 882
Email: norge@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Poland

Company: CliniSciences sp.Z.o.o.
Address: ul. Rotmistrza Witolda Pileckiego 67
lok. 200 - 02-781 Warszawa -Poland
Telephone: +48 22 307 0535
Fax: +48 22 307 0532
Email: polaska@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Portugal

Company: Quimigen Unipessoal LDA
Address: Rua Almada Negreiros, Lote 5, Loja 14,
2615-275 Alverca Do Ribatejo - Portugal
Telephone: +351 30 8808 050
Fax: +351 30 8808 052
Email: info@quimigen.com
Web: <https://www.quimigen.pt>



Spain

Company: CliniSciences Lab Solutions
Address: C/ Hermanos del Moral 13
(Bajo E), 28019, Madrid - Spain
Telephone: +34 916 750 700
Fax: +34 91 269 40 74
Email: espana@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Sweden

Company: CliniSciences ApS
Address: Oesterbrogade 226, st. 1,
Copenhagen, 2100 - Denmark
Telephone: +45 89 888 349
Fax: +45 89 884 064
Email: sverige@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



Switzerland

Company: CliniSciences AG
Address: Fracht Ost Flughafen Kloten
CH-8058 Zürich - Switzerland
Telephone: +41 (044) 805 76 81
Fax: +41 (044) 805 76 75
Email: switzerland@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



UK

Company: CliniSciences Limited
Address: 11 Progress Business center, Whittle
Parkway, SL1 6DQ Slough- United Kingdom
Telephone: +44 (0)1753 866 511
or +44 (0) 330 684 0982
Fax: +44 (0)1753 208 899
Email: uk@clinisciences.com
Web: <https://www.clinisciences.com>



USA

Company: Biotrend Chemicals LLC
Address: c/o Carr Riggs Ingram,
500 Grand Boulevard, Suite 210 Miramar
Beach, FL 32550- USA
Telephone: +1 850 650 7790
Fax: +1 850 650 4383
Email: info@biotrend-usa.com
Web: <https://www.biotrend-usa.com>

